# Marine biodiversity conservation in the southern tip of South America

Andrea Michelson Regional coordinator







































































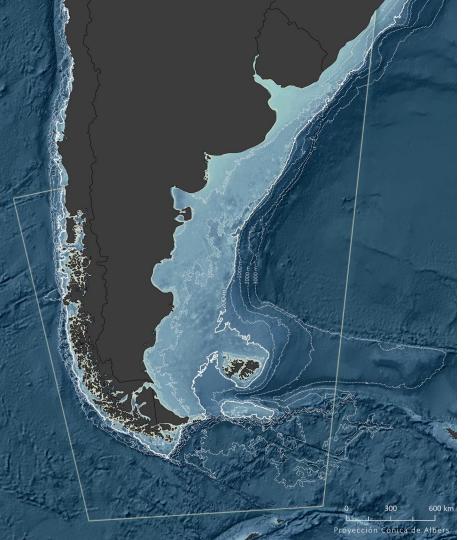




We are a network of civil society organizations that share the vision of a healthy and diverse sea.

#### **MISSION**

To promote synergistic collaboration among organizations to achieve ecosystem integrity and effective management of the Patagonian Sea and areas of influence, in genuine partnership with the public and private sectors.





#### **REGIONAL APPROACH**

- **4.000.000** km<sup>2</sup>
- Temperate to cold seas
- Large-scale ecological processes
- EEZ of Argentina, Brazil, Chile, Uruguay, and international waters 🔤 📀 🏪 🔙







- Local and visiting species
- Threats to biodiversity on an unprecedented scale

#### LINES OF ACTION

- MPAs
- MPA School
- Environmental education
- International agreements
- Plastic pollution
- Energy
- Impacts of salmon farming

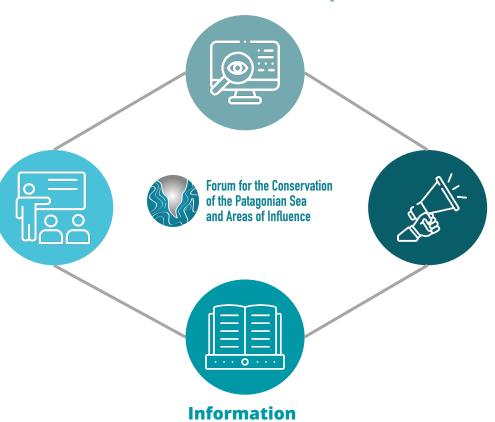


#### **TYPE OF ACTIONS**

**Capacity** 

building,

training, and education Monitoring, Governance, and Public Participation



generation

Communication, dissemination, and outreach

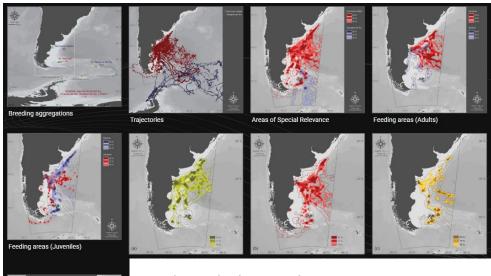
## Species



We generate information for conservation and monitoring



Atlas of the Patagonian Sea <a href="https://atlas-marpatagonico.org/">https://atlas-marpatagonico.org/</a>

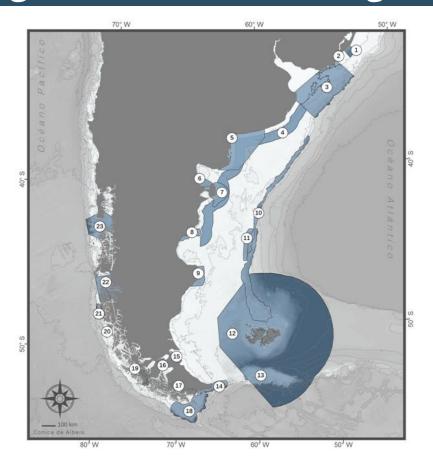


Southern Elephant Seal Mirounga leonina

Winter (Valdes Peninsula)

#### **Lighthouses of the Patagonian Sea**





- These are coastal, marine, and oceanic areas with outstanding ecological and oceanographic conditions (equivalent to EBSAs).
- They represent key habitats for biodiversity, especially for endemic and endangered species.
- They are fundamental to the structural and ecological functionality of the marine ecosystem.
- Its conservation also has economic, aesthetic, cultural, and spiritual value.
- There are 23 identified sites:
  - 14 in the South Atlantic
  - 9 in the South Pacific

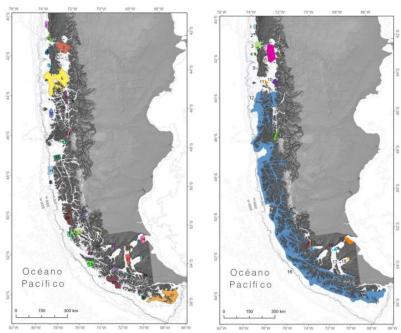
#### Representativeness





## REPRESENTATIVITY OF ECOSYSTEMS IN MARINE PROTECTED AREAS IN CHILEAN PATAGONIA

Challenges and opportunities for designing a resilient marine conservation network.



**Figura 9.** Portafolio de áreas prioritarias para la conservación marina en la Patagonia chilena (mapas elaborados por Valeria Falabella y tomados de Vila et al., 2020). Se presenta el portafolio obtenido a partir de la mejor solución del escenario sin la pre-inclusión de AMP establecidas (izquierda) y el resultante a partir de la pre-inclusión de las AMP y las porciones marinas de parques y reservas del SNASPE (derecha).

### Species



#### We generate information for conservation and monitoring











https://marpatagonico.org/descargas/Informe-Taller-Mamiferos-Marinos.pdf

#### **Species**





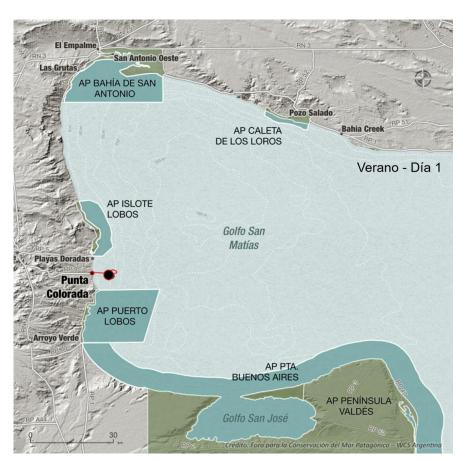
SOUTHERN RIGHT
WHALE AND
HYDROCARBON
DEVELOPMENT IN THE
SAN MATÍAS GULF,
ARGENTINA

http://bit.ly/4pip8li



OIL SPILL TRAJECTORY MODELING IN THE SAN MATÍAS GULF, ARGENTINA

http://bit.ly/460PuAZ



## Other actions















## ¡Gracias! Obrigado! Thank you!

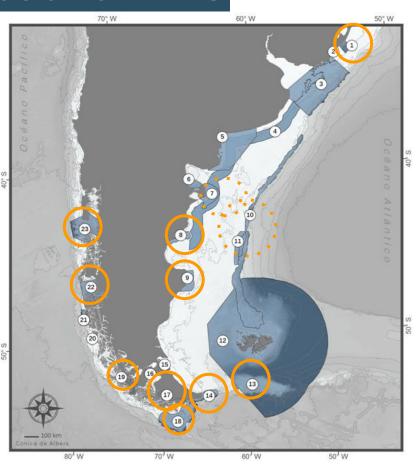


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#### **Creation of MPAs**





- Marine Protected Area in progress
- Marine Protected
  Area created